1. Identification

Product Name: Citric acid anhydrous

Cat No.: A940-1, A940-250LB, A940-500, A952-50LB, A95-3, BP339-500

CAS-No: 77-92-9

Synonyms: 2-Hydroxy-1,2,3-propanetricarboxylic acid

Recommended Use: Laboratory chemicals.

Uses advised against: Not for food, drug, pesticide or biocidal product use

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company: Fisher Scientific
One Reagent Lane
Fair Lawn, NJ 07410
Tel: (201) 796-7100

Emergency Telephone Number
CHEMTREC®, Inside the USA: 800-424-9300
CHEMTREC®, Outside the USA: 001-703-527-3887

2. Hazard(s) identification

Classification
This chemical is considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Label Elements</th>
<th>Category</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation</td>
<td>Category 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)</td>
<td>Category 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Target Organs - Respiratory system.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Combustible dust</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Signal Word
Warning

Hazard Statements
May form combustible dust concentrations in air
Causes serious eye irritation
May cause respiratory irritation
Precautionary Statements
Prevention
Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling
Wear eye/face protection
Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray
Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area
Inhalation
IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing
Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell
Eyes
IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention
Storage
Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed
Store locked up
Disposal
Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant
Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)
None identified

3. Composition/Information on Ingredients

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No</th>
<th>Weight %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Citric acid</td>
<td>77-92-9</td>
<td>&gt;95</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. First-aid measures

Eye Contact
Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention.

Skin Contact
Wash off immediately with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

Inhalation
Move to fresh air. Get medical attention if symptoms occur. If not breathing, give artificial respiration.

Ingestion
Do not induce vomiting. Obtain medical attention.

Most important symptoms and effects
No information available.

Notes to Physician
Treat symptomatically

5. Fire-fighting measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media
Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media
No information available

Flash Point
345 °C / 653 °F

Method -
No information available

Autoignition Temperature
1000 °C / 1832 °F

Explosion Limits
Upper
No data available
Lower
No data available
Citric acid anhydrous

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Oxidizing Properties
Not oxidising

Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact No information available
Sensitivity to Static Discharge No information available

Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical
Dust can form an explosive mixture in air. Keep product and empty container away from heat and sources of ignition. Fine dust dispersed in air may ignite.

Hazardous Combustion Products
Carbon monoxide (CO) Carbon dioxide (CO₂)

Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters
As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear. Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating gases and vapors.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NFPA</th>
<th>Health</th>
<th>Flammability</th>
<th>Instability</th>
<th>Physical hazards</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

6. Accidental release measures

Personal Precautions
Ensure adequate ventilation. Use personal protective equipment. Avoid dust formation.

Environmental Precautions
Should not be released into the environment. See Section 12 for additional ecological information.

Methods for Containment and Clean Up
Sweep up or vacuum up spillage and collect in suitable container for disposal. Avoid dust formation.

7. Handling and storage

Handling
Wear personal protective equipment. Ensure adequate ventilation. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Avoid ingestion and inhalation. Avoid dust formation.

Storage
Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place.

8. Exposure controls / personal protection

Exposure Guidelines
This product does not contain any hazardous materials with occupational exposure limits established by the region specific regulatory bodies.

Engineering Measures
Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location. Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.

Personal Protective Equipment

Eye/face Protection
Wear appropriate protective eyeglasses or chemical safety goggles as described by OSHA's eye and face protection regulations in 29 CFR 1910.133 or European Standard EN166.

Skin and body protection
Wear appropriate protective gloves and clothing to prevent skin exposure.

Respiratory Protection
Follow the OSHA respirator regulations found in 29 CFR 1910.134 or European Standard EN 149. Use a NIOSH/MSHA or European Standard EN 149 approved respirator if exposure limits are exceeded or if irritation or other symptoms are experienced.

Hygiene Measures
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

9. Physical and chemical properties
10. Stability and reactivity

Reactive Hazard  None known, based on information available
Stability  Stable under normal conditions.
Conditions to Avoid  Avoid dust formation. Incompatible products. Excess heat. Temperatures above 170°C.
Incompatible Materials  Strong oxidizing agents, Strong bases,
Hazardous Decomposition Products  Carbon monoxide (CO), Carbon dioxide (CO₂)
Hazardous Polymerization  Hazardous polymerization does not occur.
Hazardous Reactions  None under normal processing.

11. Toxicological information

Acute Toxicity

Product Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>LD50 Oral</th>
<th>LD50 Dermal</th>
<th>LC50 Inhalation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Citric acid</td>
<td>LD₅₀ = 3 g/kg ( Rat )</td>
<td>&gt;2 g/kg ( Rat )</td>
<td>Not listed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>LD₅₀ = 3000 mg/kg ( Rat )</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Toxicologically Synergistic Products  No information available
Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure
Irritation  Severe eye irritant
Sensitization  No information available
Carcinogenicity  The table below indicates whether each agency has listed any ingredient as a carcinogen.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No</th>
<th>IARC</th>
<th>NTP</th>
<th>ACGIH</th>
<th>OSHA</th>
<th>Mexico</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Citric acid anhydrous

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Freshwater Algae</th>
<th>Freshwater Fish</th>
<th>Microtox</th>
<th>Water Flea</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Citric acid</td>
<td>Not listed</td>
<td>Leuciscus idus: LC50 = 440-760 mg/L/96h</td>
<td>Photobacterium phosphoreum: EC50 = 14 mg/L/15 min</td>
<td>EC50 = 120 mg/L/72h</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Persistence and Degradability
Persistence is unlikely

Bioaccumulation/Accumulation
No information available.

Mobility
Will likely be mobile in the environment due to its water solubility.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>log Pow</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Citric acid</td>
<td>-1.72</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

13. Disposal considerations

Waste Disposal Methods
Chemical waste generators must determine whether a discarded chemical is classified as a hazardous waste. Chemical waste generators must also consult local, regional, and national hazardous waste regulations to ensure complete and accurate classification.

14. Transport information

DOT
Not regulated

TDG
Not regulated

IATA
Not regulated

IMDG/IMO
Not regulated

15. Regulatory information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>TSCA</th>
<th>DSL</th>
<th>NDSL</th>
<th>EINECS</th>
<th>ELINCS</th>
<th>NLP</th>
<th>PICCS</th>
<th>ENCS</th>
<th>AICS</th>
<th>IECSC</th>
<th>KECL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Citric acid</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>201-069-1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Legend:
X - Listed
E - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 5(e) Consent order under TSCA.
F - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 5(f) Rule under TSCA.
N - Indicates a polymeric substance containing no free-radical initiator in its inventory name but is considered to cover the designated polymer made with any free-radical initiator regardless of the amount used.
P - Indicates a commencled PMN substance
R - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 6 risk management rule under TSCA.
S - Indicates a substance that is identified in a proposed or final Significant New Use Rule
T - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 4 test rule under TSCA.
XU - Indicates a substance exempt from reporting under the Inventory Update Rule, i.e. Partial Updating of the TSCA Inventory Data Base Production and Site Reports (40 CFR 710(B)).
Y1 - Indicates an exempt polymer that has a number-average molecular weight of 1,000 or greater.
Y2 - Indicates an exempt polymer that is a polyester and is made only from reactants included in a specified list of low concern reactants that comprises one of the eligibility criteria for the exemption rule.

**U.S. Federal Regulations**

- **TSCA 12(b)**: Not applicable
- **SARA 313**: Not applicable
- **SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories**: See section 2 for more information
- **CWA (Clean Water Act)**: Not applicable
- **Clean Air Act**: Not applicable
- **OSHA Occupational Safety and Health Administration**: Not applicable
- **CERCLA**: Not applicable
- **California Proposition 65**: This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals
- **U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations**: Not applicable

**U.S. Department of Transportation**

- Reportable Quantity (RQ): N
- DOT Marine Pollutant: N
- DOT Severe Marine Pollutant: N

**U.S. Department of Homeland Security**

This product does not contain any DHS chemicals.

**Other International Regulations**

- **Mexico - Grade**: Slight risk, Grade 1

### 16. Other information

**Prepared By**

Regulatory Affairs
Thermo Fisher Scientific
Email: EMSDS.RA@thermofisher.com

**Creation Date**

28-Oct-2009

**Revision Date**

17-Jan-2018

**Print Date**

17-Jan-2018

**Revision Summary**

This document has been updated to comply with the US OSHA HazCom 2012 Standard replacing the current legislation under 29 CFR 1910.1200 to align with the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals (GHS).

**Disclaimer**

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the
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